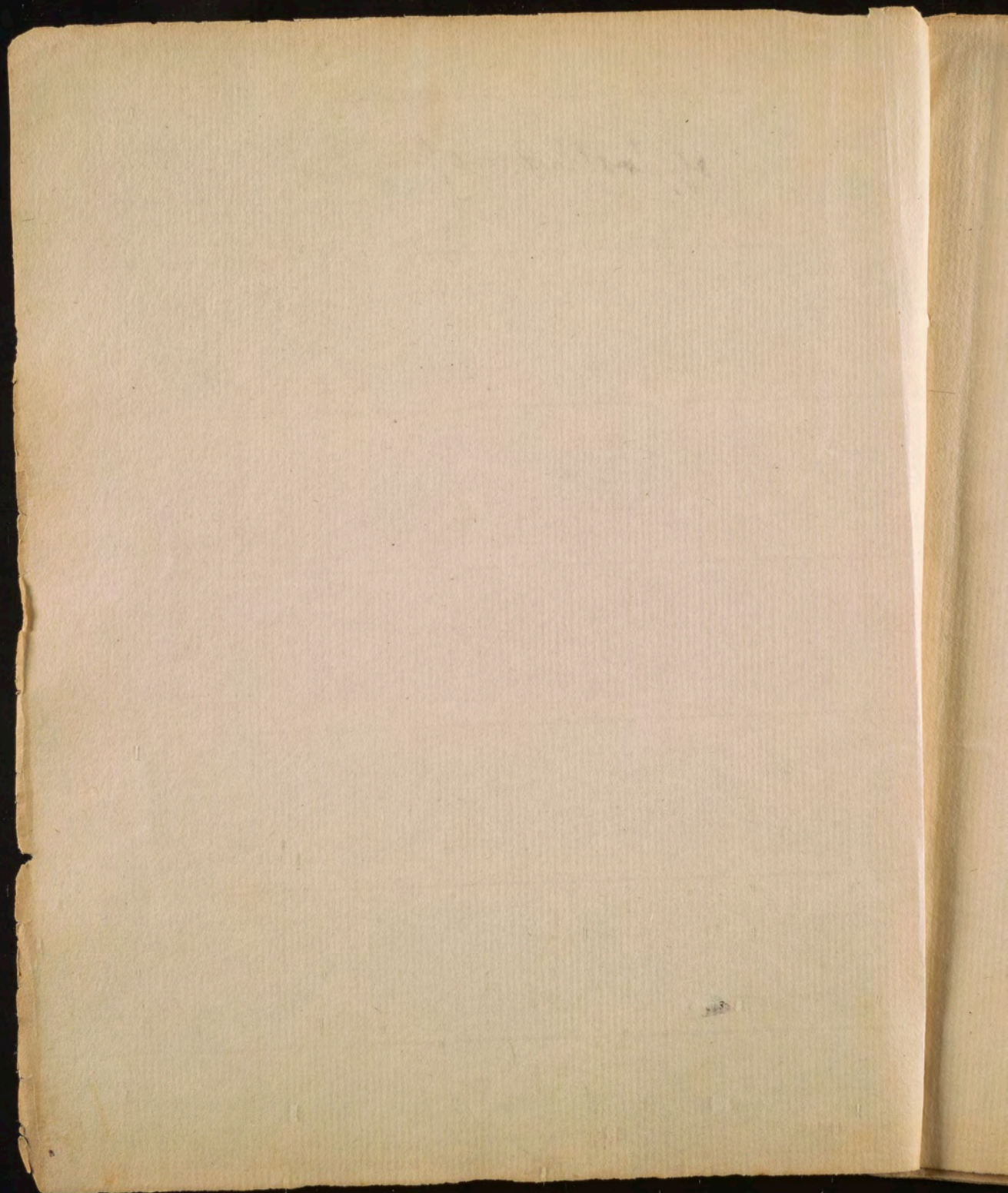
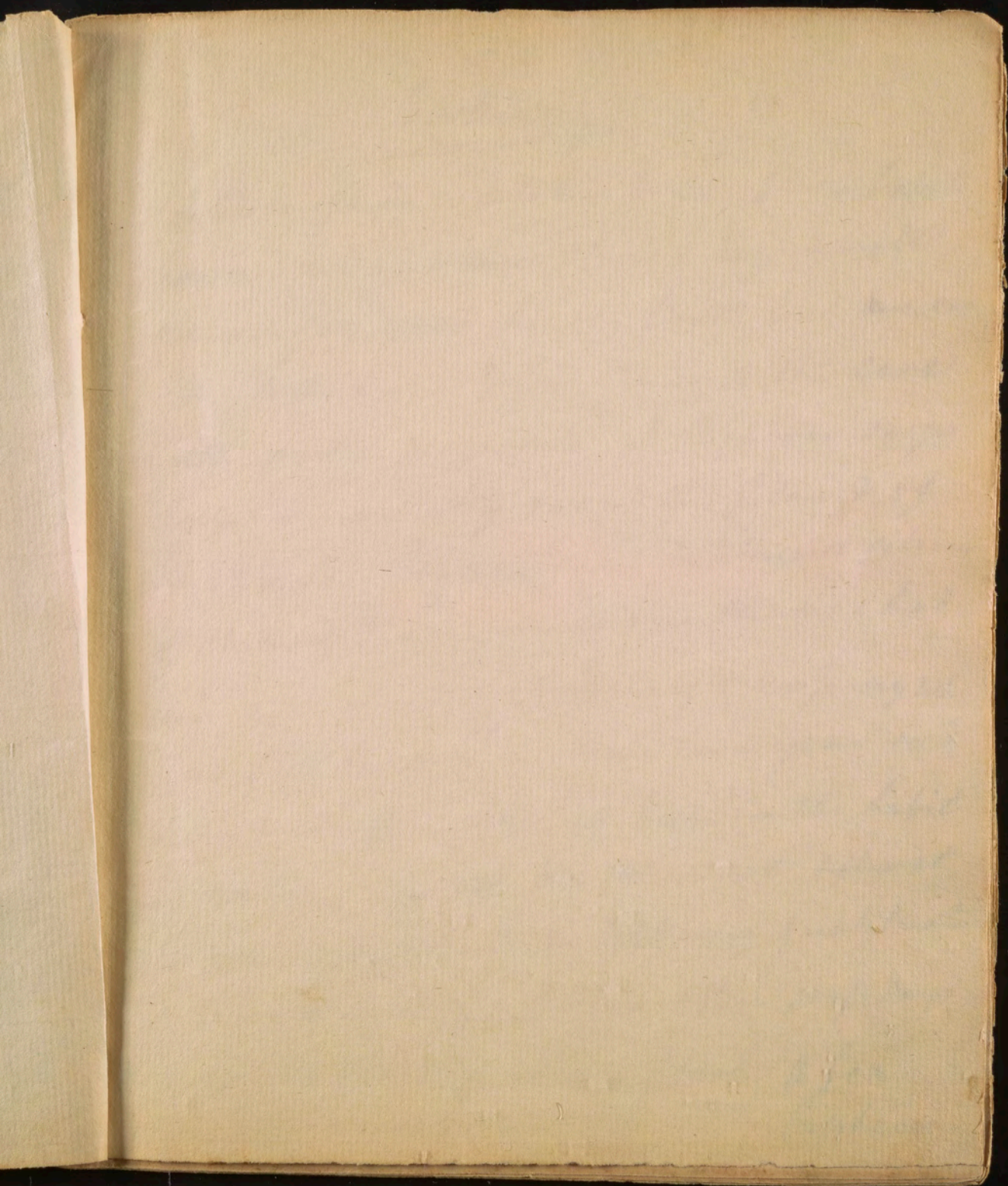


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of Costiveness.







## Costiveness

Costiveness is a relative term. Some habits require two and three stools a day, while others enjoy good health with but one or two stools in a week. This is the case with some old people. Dr. Beighorn says it is remarkably so in the Island of Annamora. <sup>an</sup> aged and intelligent citizen of Philadelphia informed me that he had seen a man in the state of New Jersey who had had but three stools in a year and nine months. He had been in the habit of pushing up ~~all~~ his abdomen after it had imparted its nutritious qualities to the stomach. Sailors often pass days and weeks without a stool. A Sea Captain

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the main page of the manuscript, possibly representing a list or a series of entries.]*

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Had no evacuation from his bowels during  
 a Voyage of between 30 and 40 days to Li-  
 -bon, and I have heard of a Sailor who  
 During a Voyage of eight weeks had no stool.  
 In all these Cases the feces are supposed  
 to be absorbed by the ~~bowels~~ lymphatics  
 and conveyed out of the System by other  
 excretories particularly by the pores.  
 This is made probable by the Analogy  
 of pus being conveyed out of the System in  
~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~same~~ thro' the same, or some other  
 Channel, by the faecal odor which is  
 perceived in the persons who thus retain  
 their feces, and by no pain ~~or~~ swelling  
 being perceived in the bowels, and by no  
 more than the usual & natural quanti-  
 -ties of feces being discharged ~~from~~ <sup>by</sup> the  
 Operation of a purge after this

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protracted Constipations.

Notwithstanding these deviations in the Economy of the bowels, most of people require a stool every day in order to enjoy good health. The morning is the time in which ~~they~~ an inclination to stool is usually felt, and not more ~~to~~ from habit than necessity founded upon the Office I formerly ascribed to the bile. It may be considered in every body as a purge taken over night.

The Absence of this evacuation <sup>once</sup> ~~every~~ day is attended in most people with Uneasiness. If it occurs more than one or two days it is often followed with pain, head ache, ~~and fever~~ ~~the~~ Constipation is a remote cause of those ~~involved~~ sensations. It originates in a stricture state of the

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~~muscular fibres of the bowels~~ from the  
pressure of the distended bowels upon the de-  
~~scending Aorta, and with pain in the~~  
sides from the pressure of the bowels upon <sup>long</sup>  
the liver and Spleen. When the faeces stagnate <sup>in</sup>  
in the Rectum, they produce <sup>colic</sup> hemorrhoids,  
fistula in Ano, and sometimes a suppression  
of Urine, ~~and~~ But these are <sup>not all</sup> ~~but a few~~  
~~part of~~ the hurtful effects of Costiveness.  
By <sup>its</sup> long confinement, the faeces become <sup>so</sup>  
indurated, ~~and~~ as to require <sup>such</sup> powerful  
efforts or straining to discharge them,  
by which means <sup>ruptures</sup>  
~~that~~ Vertigo, head ach, apoplexy, and con-  
sumption have been induced, ~~by these~~ <sup>several</sup>

Cases of which have come within my  
knowledge. From these facts it is obvious  
that ~~the cure of~~ this disease is not without  
danger, and that great pains should be  
taken to cure it.

V 3 Certain obstructing matters in  
the Rectum, such as hardened faeces,  
a fish bone, Condylomata, and tow. I  
have known Costiveness to be induced by  
each of those causes. The tow induced  
it in a child. It was thrust down its  
throat to silence it when it cried.

4 Worms.

The causes are Direct and indirect

I The Direct are

1 Certain Aliments & Drinks particularly  
Chuse and the red Wines.

2 A Sudden Change from a full to a low  
diet, and vice versa. The prisoners in our  
jail always become Costive for several  
Weeks after their confinement from being  
fed upon simple Aliment. V

II The Indirect Causes of Costiveness are

1 A temerary life. Rude men, and such  
mechanics as sit at their employments  
are generally Costive.

2 Travelling.

3 Dresses that promote undue perspiration.

4 Riding on horseback.

5 Certain Obstructing matters in the Rectum,  
such as hardened feces, a fish bone, tow  
and cordylomas. I have known Costive-  
ness to be induced by each of these causes.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in brown ink on aged, yellowed paper. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.]*

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65  
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Warm.

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5 Intense Application to Study or business,  
which by rendering the system insensible  
to the stimulus of the faeces upon the  
Rectum, favours their accumulation, and  
Stagnation in the bowels. produces often  
burning costive from this cause.

6 An exposed situation of privies. This ope-  
-rates chiefly upon women. I have heard  
of the death of a young lady in South Carolina  
who lodged in a house in which the common  
sitting room (which was generally occupied  
by gentlemen) had a window in a direction  
with a privy. She died a martyr to her delicacy.

The Remedies for Costiveness should  
be Radical & not palliative. The 1<sup>st</sup> are  
Dismissing all its remote causes.

or  
1. Early rising, and exposing the body to  
the cool air by which means the perspi-  
-ration is thrown upon the bowels.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely a historical ledger or account book. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowed paper. The entries are organized into columns, with some lines starting with a small number or letter, possibly indicating a page or section. The handwriting is very faded and difficult to decipher.]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting visible on the right edge of the page, continuing from the adjacent page.]*

2 Visiting a privy every morning at a certain hour. Mr Locke's directions under this head are worthy of attention. The patient should sit for half an hour to an hour <sup>in the</sup> ~~upon the~~ privy, during which time he should make occasional efforts to discharge the contents of his bowels. These efforts succeed <sup>best</sup> ~~the better~~ when they are not of a violent nature. Thus gentle purges sometimes operate when drastic purges have no effect.

3 By using a close stool in a warm room in cold weather. The sedative action of the cold air of a privy acting upon the Rectum often ~~checks checks~~ counteracts the <sup>action</sup> ~~effects~~ of the abdominal muscles upon it, and thus prevents a stool.

4 A laxative diet consisting of Indian ~~wheat~~ corn bread, or of a bread made of

✓ more liquid the diet, the less apt it is  
to induce costiveness.

✓ 6 Where there is reason to believe costiveness  
arises from a languor in the liver  
in secreting, and effusing bile into the  
bowels, rubbing the right side with a  
dry hand every morning & evening  
has been found useful. With this remedy  
should be joined small doses of Calomel  
continued long eno<sup>g</sup> to affect the month.  
Should the liver not be in fault, the  
Calomel would be useful in exciting  
the muscular fibres and mucous  
glands of the bowels, and thereby  
overcoming ~~one of~~ the causes of this  
~~obstruction or costiveness.~~  
7 & rub the right side with a ~~dry~~ hand,

equal parts of wheat and Indian Corn flour,  
of summer fruits, and roasted apples. The

5 Certain medicines that remove the top of  
of the bowels upon which Costiveness depends.  
These are Bark, Iron, garlic, <sup>onions</sup> mustard  
and horradish.

11. I have thus enumerated the radical  
remedies for this disease. I shall now  
mention such <sup>palliative</sup> remedies as are calculated  
to ~~obviate costiveness~~ <sup>open</sup> the bowels, &  
thus to obviate the hurtful effects of Costiveness.

They are

1. Sulphur, Creamer tartar, Magnesia, pu-  
ris and Leviticus Electuary & Rhubarb. The  
last has an advantage over them all in  
being not only a palliative, but a radical  
remedy for Costiveness, for while it purges  
it ~~also~~ gives tone to the bowels, & hence  
unlike most other medicines, the longer  
it is taken, the less quantity of it operates.

= or with Stimulating Substances to the  
lilly.

8 What would be the effect of Stimulants  
to the Spine? I mentioned formerly  
that the bowels and other viscera  
are liable to Spinal paralysis as well  
as the limbs. It is possible the cause  
of the torpid state of the bowels in  
Costiveness may originate in disorder  
in the medulla spinalis. —

It may taken in the root by chewing,  
 in pills, in a Vinous, or Spiritous tincture,  
 or in a Syrup or a Watery infusion. It is  
 the basis of Warner's gout purge, which  
 may be taken instead of any of the above  
 preparations of it. Aloes, and the Butters  
 Root pill should never be taken to obviate  
habitual costiveness. The one former disposes  
 to the pills, - the latter to diseases of the brain  
 by its narcotic quality. I object also to salts,  
 Castor oil, Gumma, and all the Greek pills  
 of the Shops as habitual laxative medicines.  
 They irritate a greater range of the bowels,  
 than is necessary barely to open them, and  
 thus bring adjoining healthy parts into sym-  
 -pathy with them. They moreover <sup>leave</sup> ~~leave~~  
 the bowels in a debilitated state, & thus  
 predispose to a continuance of the disease.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter.]*

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2 ~~Hygsters~~ Hygsters. Simple water is sufficient in those cases in which the feces require to be dissolved or softened, in order to be discharged. In cases where there is great torpor in the bowels <sup>a</sup> little salt may be added to them or ~~there~~ the quantity of water should be so great as to imitate ~~so much~~ <sup>as much</sup> increased as to imitate the bowels ~~into motion~~ by the stimulus of distention. ~~little salt may be added to them and while~~ purges. The french wisely prefer removing costiveness by <sup>means of</sup> ~~Hygsters~~ this remedy <sup>rather than by</sup> ~~in preference~~ to purges which by acting upon the whole intestinal canal frequently derange the offices of the stomach and liver. Hygsters act upon a small portion of them <sup>only</sup> and <sup>thus</sup> produce no convulsions in the whole intestinal system.

3 ~~Suppositories~~ Suppositories are still less offensive to the bowels than either purges or Hygsters. They may be made of ~~wax~~ <sup>bees</sup> album, or soap or Wax according to the degree of stimulus the Rectum

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may require.

- 4 ~~Touching~~ Touching the Anus frequently with Sweet Oil Dr Bonet says has often <sup>opened the</sup> ~~relaxed~~ ~~bowels~~ bowels. The same Author advises  
 10 applying Sweet Oil, or any other soft and emollient Substance to the Soles of the feet for the same purpose. They relax the bowels by the Sympathy that subsists between them, and the Soles of the feet.
- 5 Standing with the bare feet upon <sup>a</sup> cold marble slab, or putting the feet in cold Water for a few minutes has sometimes imparted Action to the bowels, and thus gently <sup>the last acts</sup> opened them. This remedy like <sup>by</sup> the Sympathy which subsists between the feet and the bowels. The existence of this Sympathy is evident from Cold feet so often inducing the

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page]*

Colic.

6 All the remote causes of the disease should be removed. If it arise from feces so indurated, that they cannot be ~~disolved~~ removed by purges, nor dissolved by Glysters, they should be extracted by means of a Scoop, ~~or with the fingers~~ - if from any substance accidentally <sup>and sticking in the rectum,</sup> swallowed, it should be extracted with the fingers; - if - from Condylomata which act by narrowing the passage thro' the anus, - they should be ~~destroyed~~ removed by means of ligatures, - if from worms, - worm medicines should be employed to dislodge them.

We may always know the bowels to be natural and healthy state by the following marks. 1 Stool a day, and that in the morning.

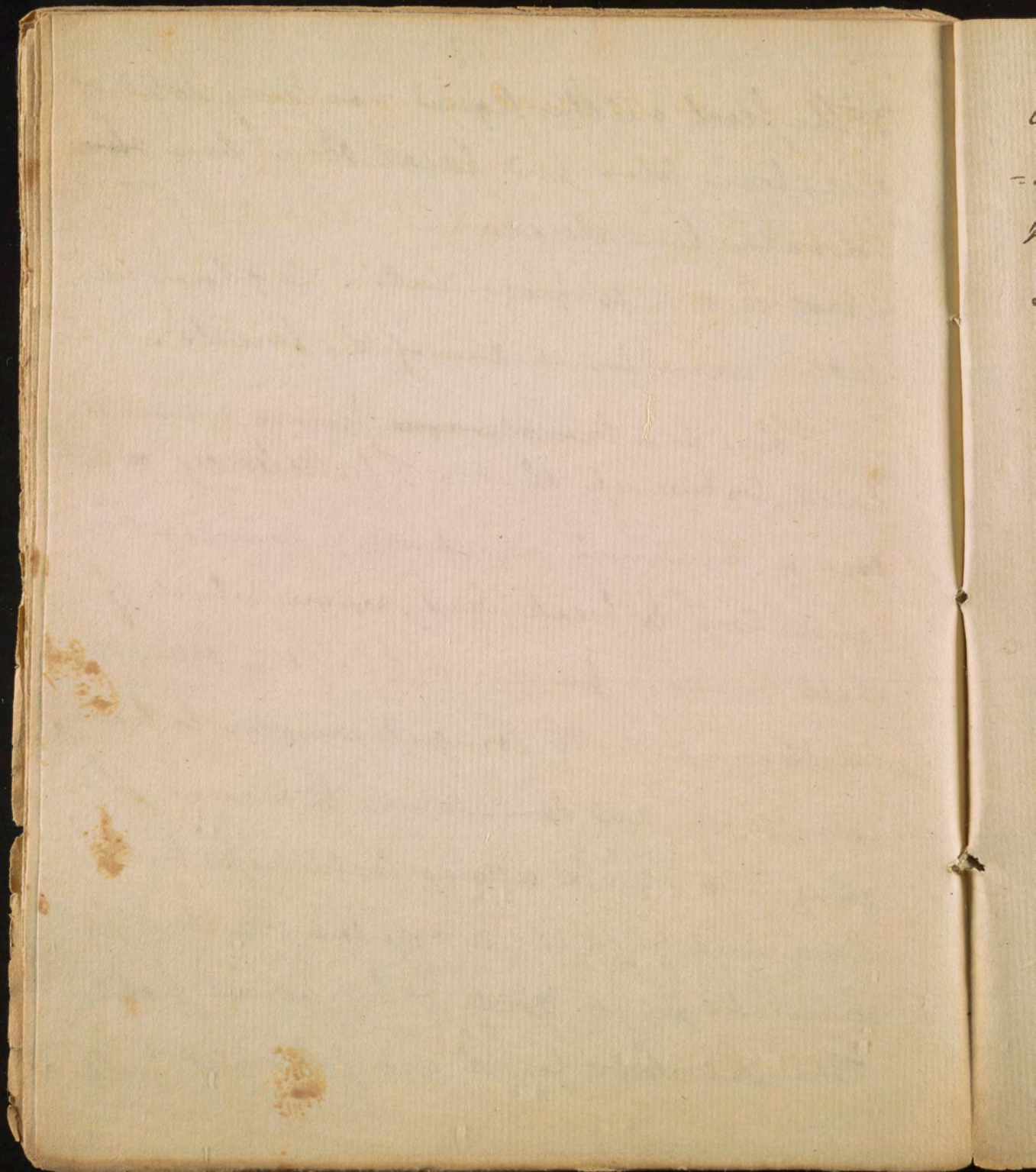
2 No wind preceeding it.



3 The stool neither liquid, nor very solid, of a bilious color, and foecal odor. "here ~~olea~~ colorata, here ~~olea~~ aserata?"

4 Not cut into fragments. It shows irritation upon some one of the bowels.

There is a ~~troublesome~~ disease connected with Costiveness that is Flatulency or to use a common expression a constant inclination "to break wind" upon which I shall make a few remarks. It is often so troublesome as to compel persons to leave company, and sometimes to prevent their going into it. It attends costiveness, but I have met with it in regular bowels. It occurs chiefly in gouty & hysterical habits. The Remedies for it are solid diet, well



cooked, toasted bread, ginger tea, horsera-  
 dish, mustard, the tincture of Apafetida  
 the oil of Anker, and the remedies formerly  
 mentioned to remove Costiveness if it be  
 accompanied with that state of the bowels.

